

# **EXHIBIT 2**

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Northern District of Georgia



Donna Curling et al.

*Plaintiff*

v.

Brad Raffensperger et al.

*Defendant*

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)
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Civil Action No. 1:17-cv-02989-AT

## SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A DEPOSITION IN A CIVIL ACTION

To:

Fortalice Solutions LLC

(Name of person to whom this subpoena is directed)

☒ **Testimony:** YOU ARE COMMANDED to appear at the time, date, and place set forth below to testify at a deposition to be taken in this civil action. If you are an organization, you must promptly confer in good faith with the party serving this subpoena about the following matters, or those set forth in an attachment, and you must designate one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or designate other persons who consent to testify on your behalf about these matters: See Attachment A.

Place: Krevolin & Horst LLC 1201 W. Peachtree St., NW, Ste. 3250, Atlanta, GA 30309	Date and Time: 11/04/2021 9:00 am ET
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The deposition will be recorded by this method: transcribed stenographically and recorded on videotape

☐ **Production:** You, or your representatives, must also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, electronically stored information, or objects, and must permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the material:

The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45 are attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance; Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

Date: 10/15/2021

CLERK OF COURT

OR

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Attorney's signature

The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of the attorney representing (name of party) Donna Curling, Donna Price & Jeffrey Schoenberg, who issues or requests this subpoena, are:

Adam M. Sparks, 1201 W. Peachtree St., NW, Ste. 3250, Atlanta, GA 30309, (404) 835-8067, sparks@khlawfirm.com

## Notice to the person who issues or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things before trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

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**PROOF OF SERVICE***(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)*

I received this subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)* \_\_\_\_\_  
 on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_ .

☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named individual as follows: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ on *(date)* \_\_\_\_\_ ; or

☐ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also  
 tendered to the witness the fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of  
 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .

My fees are \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for travel and \$ \_\_\_\_\_ for services, for a total of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ 0.00 .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's signature*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Printed name and title*

\_\_\_\_\_  
*Server's address*

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

**Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)****(c) Place of Compliance.**

**(1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition.** A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:

- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person
  - (i) is a party or a party's officer; or
  - (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

**(2) For Other Discovery.** A subpoena may command:

- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; and
- (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

**(d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.**

**(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions.** A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

**(2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.**

(A) *Appearance Not Required.* A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.

(B) *Objections.* A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:

- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

**(3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.**

(A) *When Required.* On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:

- (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
- (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.

(B) *When Permitted.* To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

(i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or

(ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.

(C) *Specifying Conditions as an Alternative.* In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:

- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

**(e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.**

**(1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information.** These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:

(A) *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.

(B) *Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified.* If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.

(C) *Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form.* The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.

(D) *Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information.* The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

**(2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.**

(A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:

- (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.

(B) *Information Produced.* If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

**(g) Contempt.**

The court for the district where compliance is required—and also, after a motion is transferred, the issuing court—may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena or an order related to it.

## **SCHEDULE A**

### **DEFINITIONS**

The following words, terms, or phrases shall, for purposes of the Topics below, have the meanings specified, unless otherwise expressly stated in each request:

“All” and “each” shall be construed as all and each.

“And” as well as “or” are to be construed either disjunctively or conjunctively as necessary to bring within the scope of the Topics all information that might otherwise be construed to be outside their scope.

“Any” means each and every.

“Communication” shall mean any transmission of information by any means, including without limitation: (a) any written letter, memorandum, or other Document of any kind by mail, courier, other delivery services, telecopy, facsimile, telegraph, electronic mail, voicemail, or any other means; (b) any telephone call, whether or not such call was by chance or prearranged, formal or informal; and (c) any conversation or meeting between two or more Persons, whether or not such contact was by chance or prearranged, formal or informal.

“Concerning” shall mean analyzing, alluding to, concerning, considering, commenting on, consulting, comprising, containing, contradicting, describing,

dealing with, discussing, establishing, evidencing, identifying, involving, noting, recording, reporting on, related to, relating to, reflecting, referring to, regarding, stating, showing, studying, mentioning, memorializing, or pertaining to, in whole or in part.

“Election System” includes Georgia’s voter registration system and any other computer system, device, or equipment used or providing support for any election in the State of Georgia.

“Secretary’s Office” includes the Office of the Secretary of State of Georgia; all officers, employees, contractors, consultants, representatives, and agents thereof; and any other person or entity acting on its behalf, at its direction, or under its control.

“Person” means and includes a natural person (i.e., an individual), a group of natural persons acting as individuals, a group of individuals acting in a collegial or concerted capacity (e.g., as a committee, a board of directors or advisors, etc.), an association, firm, corporation, joint venture, partnership, company, governmental unit or agency, and any other business, enterprise, or entity, unless otherwise limited or specified in the Topics.

“You” mean and include Fortalice Solutions, LLC and all directors, officers, employees, contractors, consultants, representatives, and agents thereof, and any other person acting on its behalf, at its direction, or under its control.

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45, Fortalice Solutions LLC shall designate one or more of their officers, directors, managing agents, employees, or other persons to testify on their behalf about the matters set forth in the Topics set forth below. The Person(s) so designated shall be required to testify about each of those matters known or reasonably available to Fortalice Solutions LLC.

Each topic is limited to information within the possession, custody, or control or otherwise within the knowledge of Fortalice Solutions.

The relevant time period for each Topic below is January 1, 2016, through present.

At least five days in advance of the date of deposition, Fortalice Solutions are directed to provide to counsel for Plaintiffs a written designation of the name(s) and position(s) of the Person(s) designated to testify on each of the following topics.

## **TOPICS**

1. Any investigation, assessment, evaluation, analysis, testing, or other work concerning the security of any aspect of Georgia's election system.
2. Any report, plan, proposal, finding, opinion, guidance, recommendation, directive, or advice from you or any other person concerning the security of any aspect of Georgia's election system.
3. Any communications internal at Fortalice Solutions or between or among you and any other person concerning the security of any aspect of Georgia's election system.
4. Any work you performed at the request or direction of the Secretary's Office not captured in Topics 1-3.